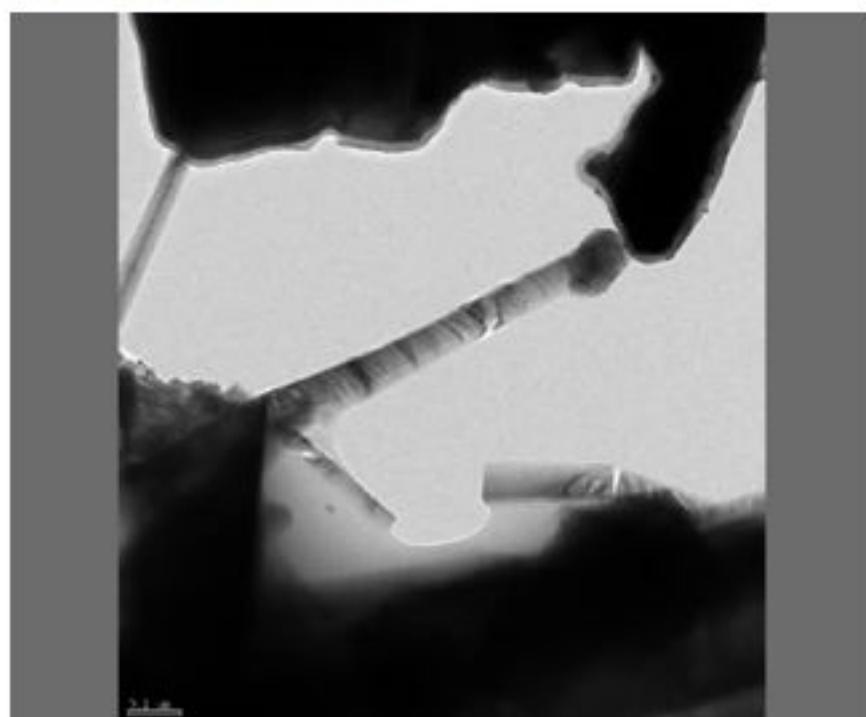
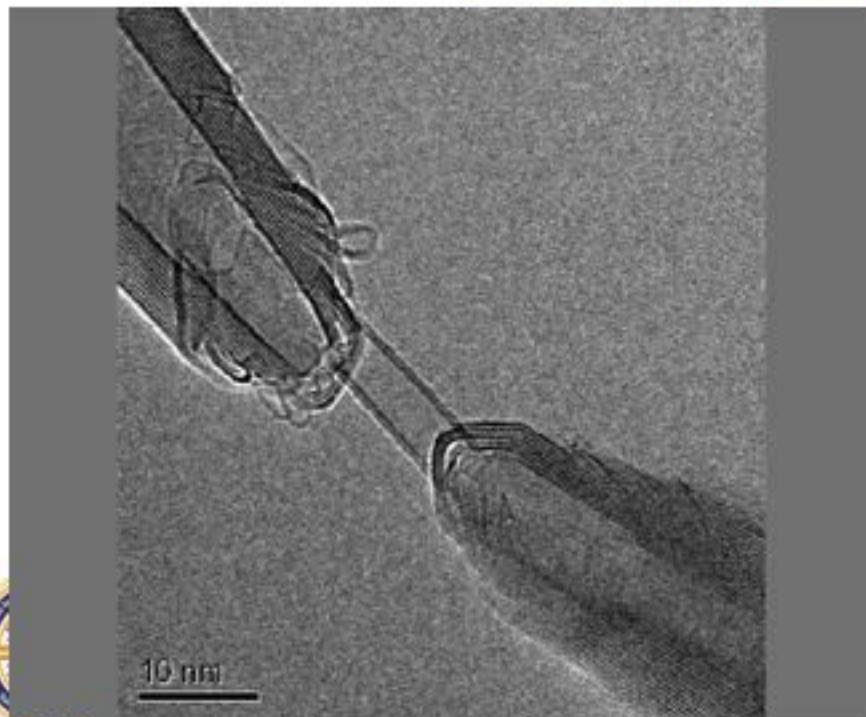


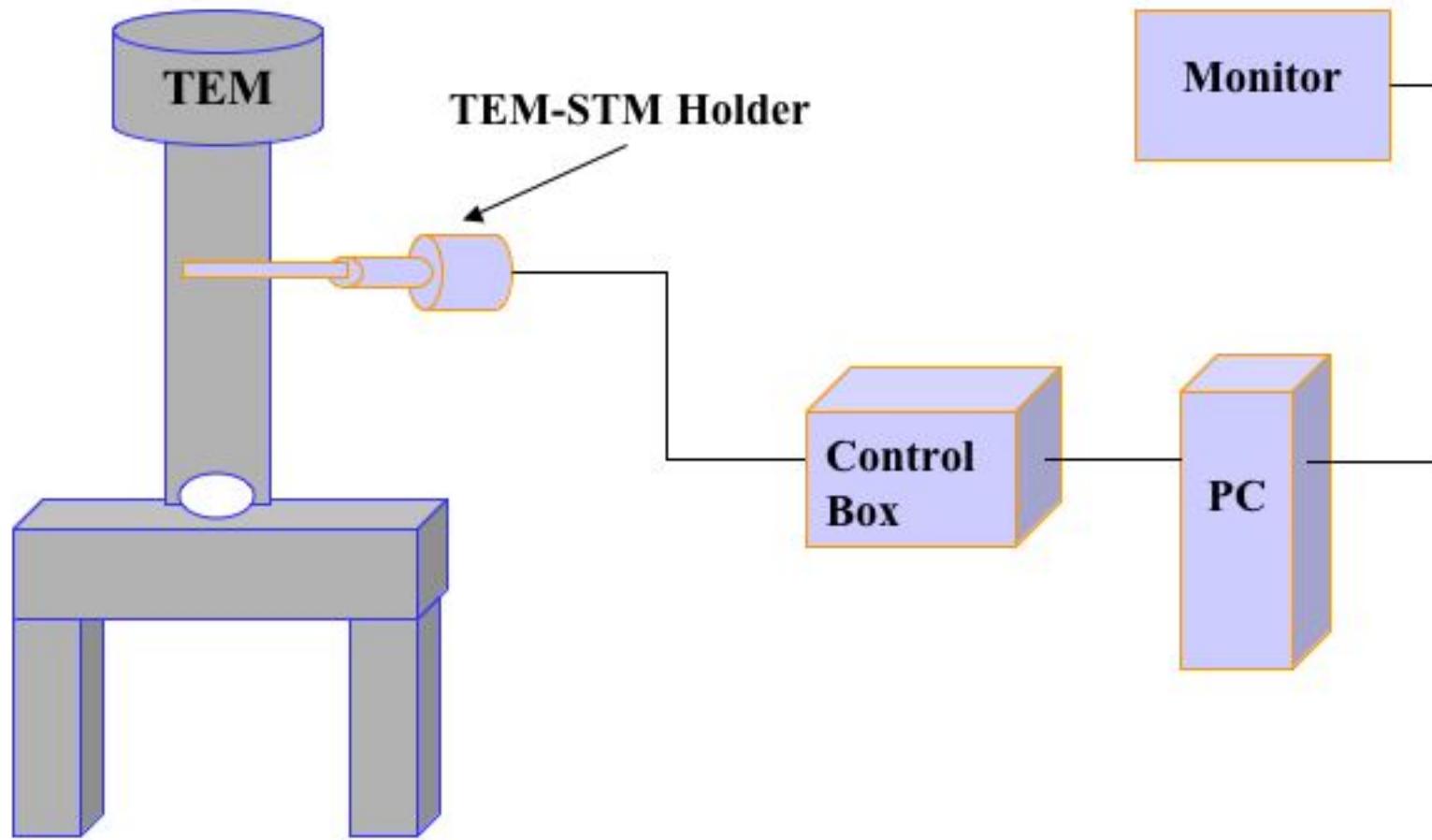
In-Situ Electron Microscopy Enabled by a TEM-SPM Platform at CINT

Jianyu Huang

Center for Integrated Nanotechnologies (CINT)
Sandia National Laboratories



1. Introduction to the TEM-STM Platform



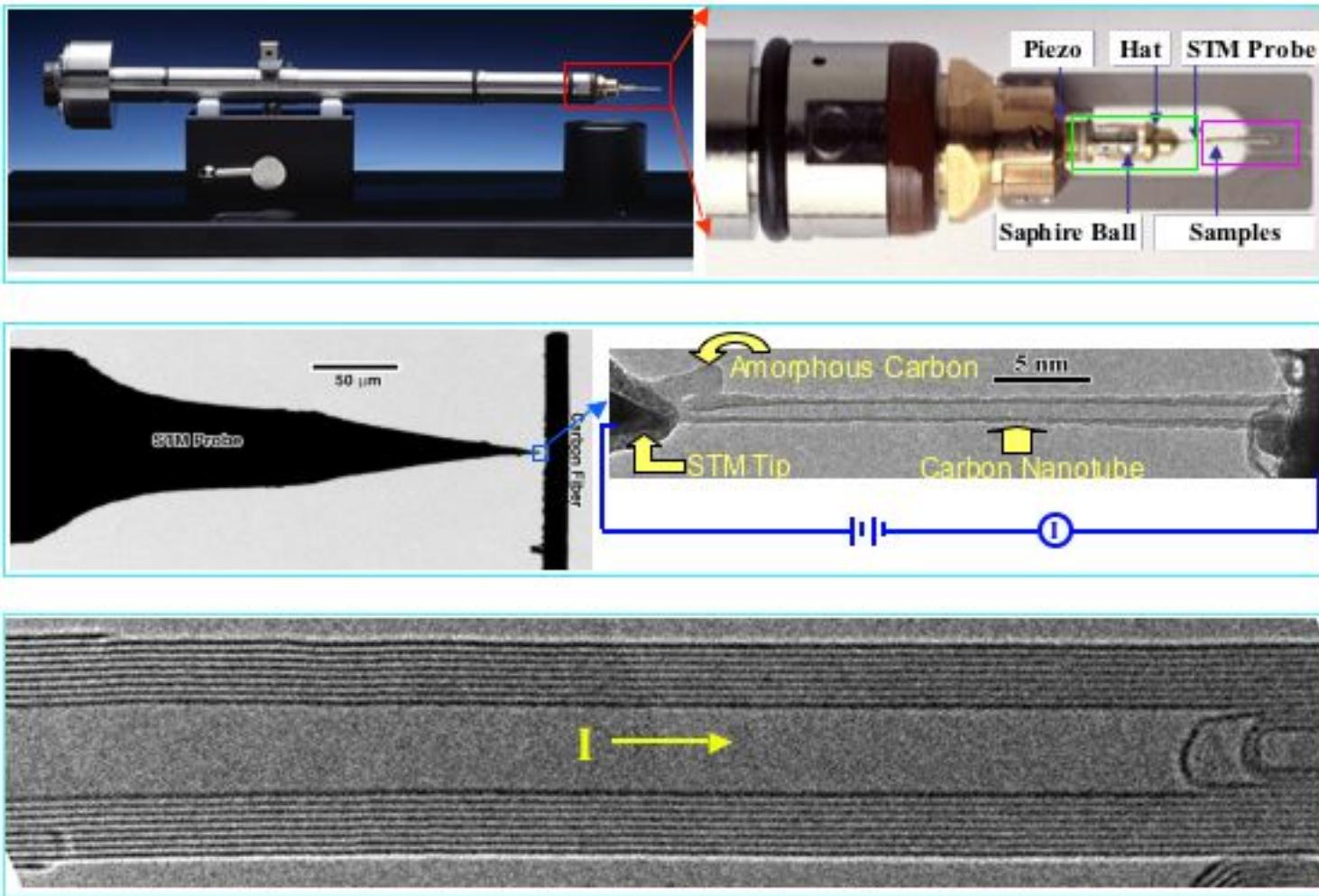
CINT TEM



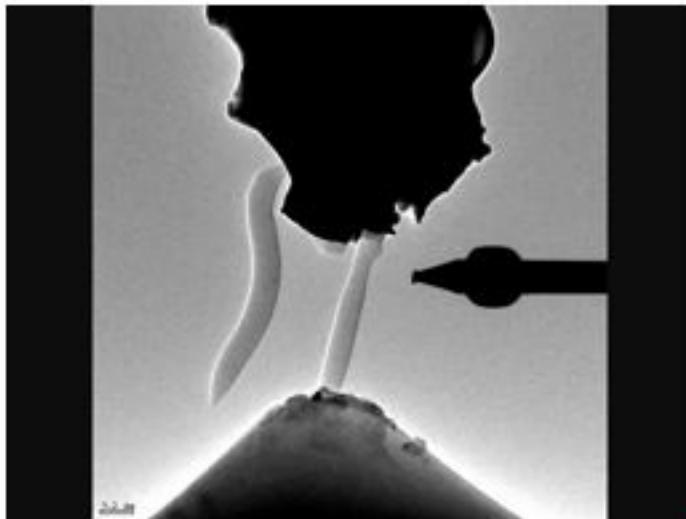
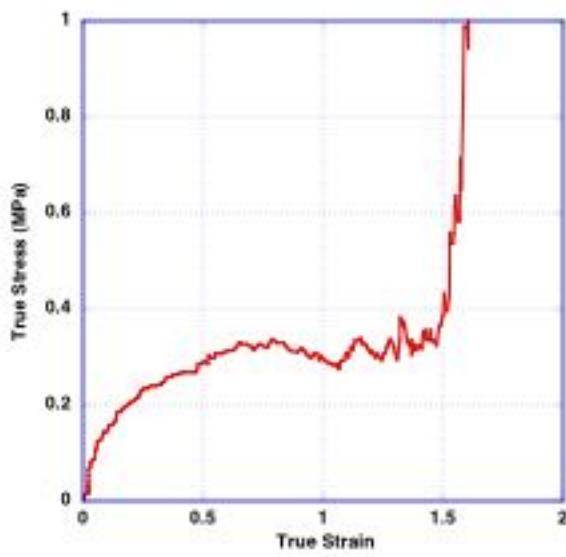
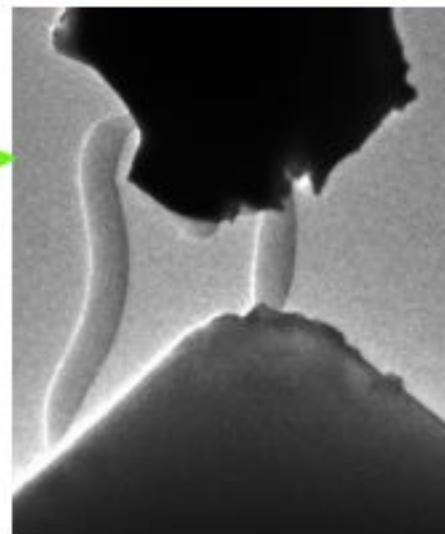
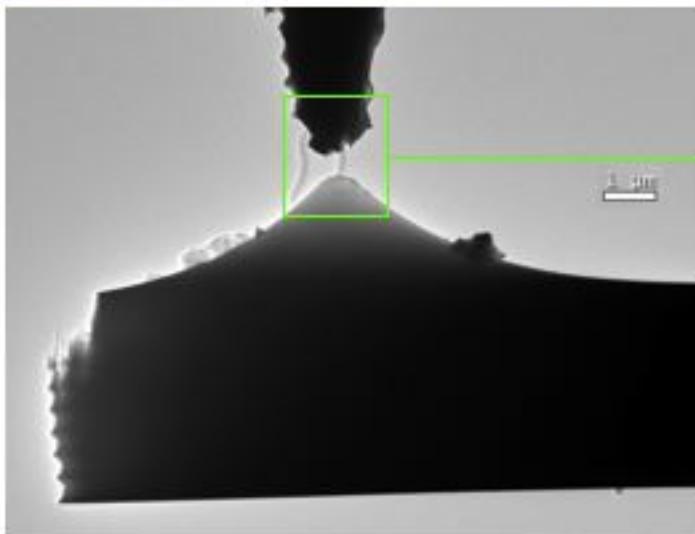
- **Tecnai F30**
- **P-to-P: 0.2 nm**
- **HAADF (Z-Contrast)**
- **Tridiem GIF (EFTEM, EELS)**
- **EDAX**



Nanofactory TEM-STM Platform



Nanofactory TEM-AFM Platform



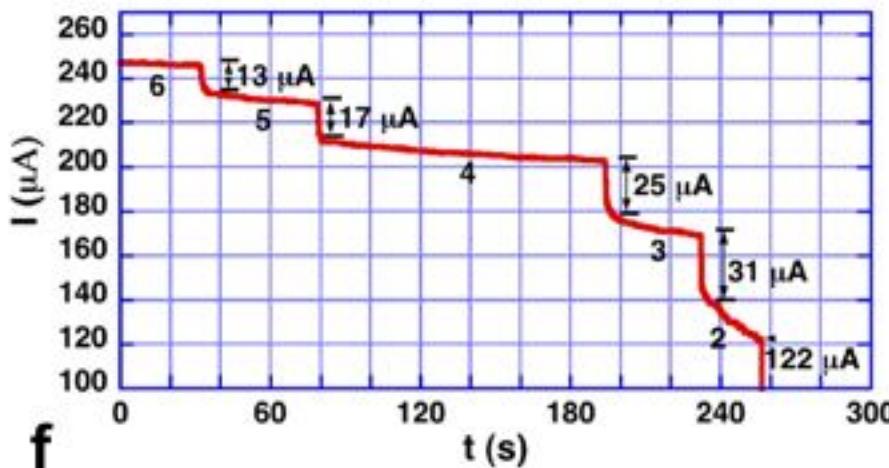
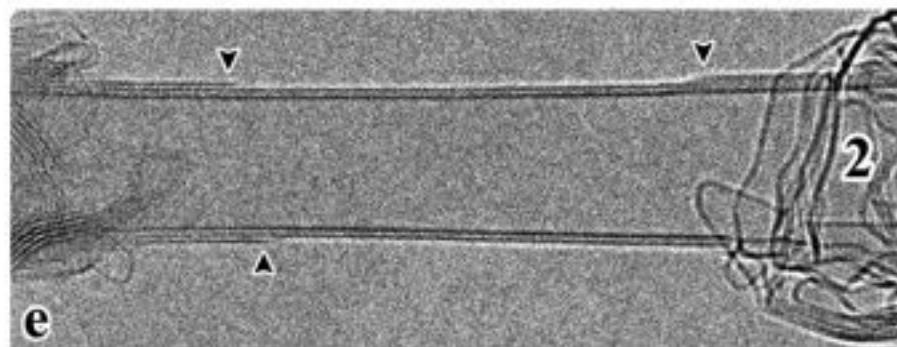
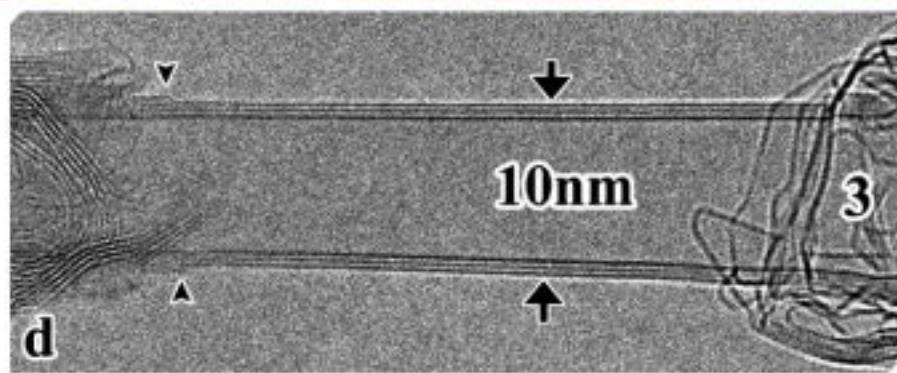
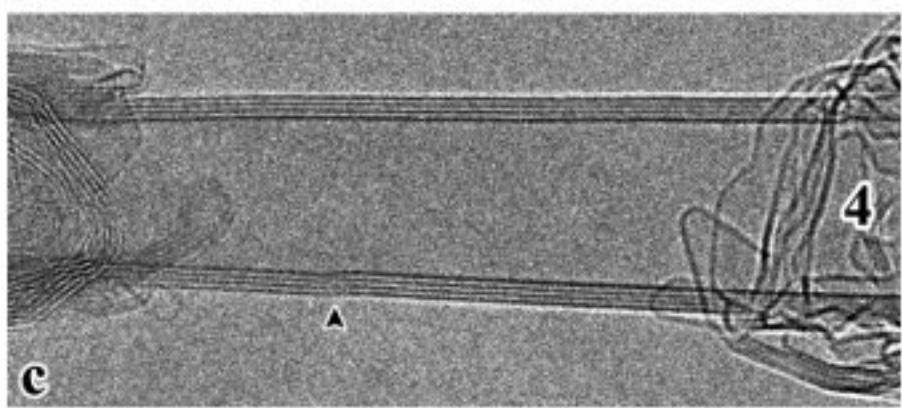
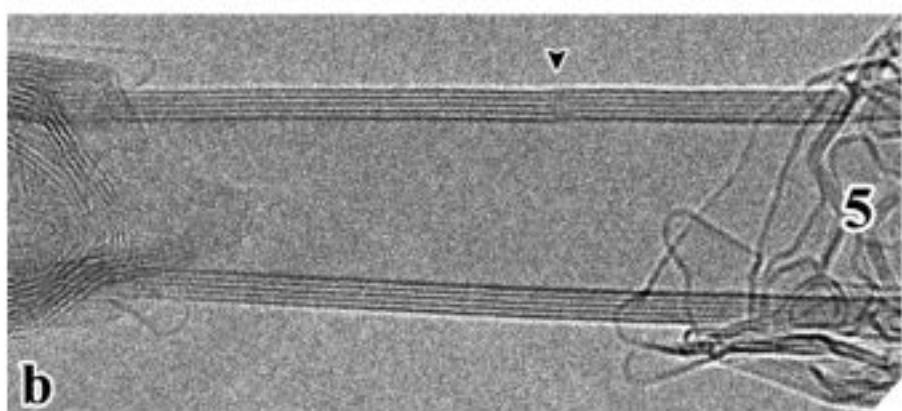
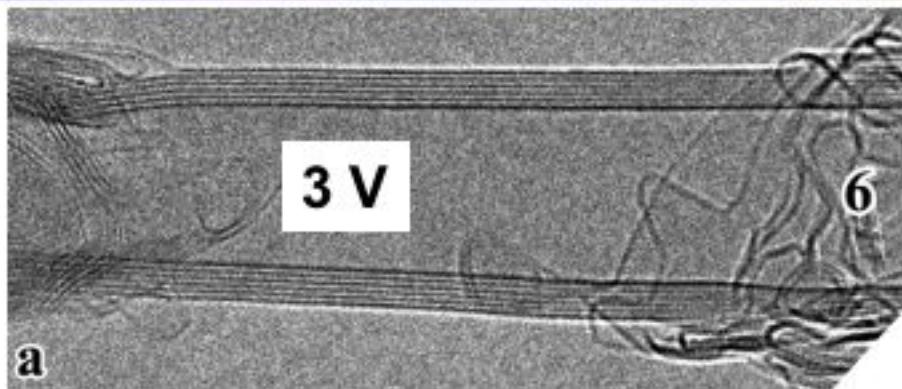
Collaborators: J.H. Luo, S.X. Mao (U. Pitts.), CINT Users



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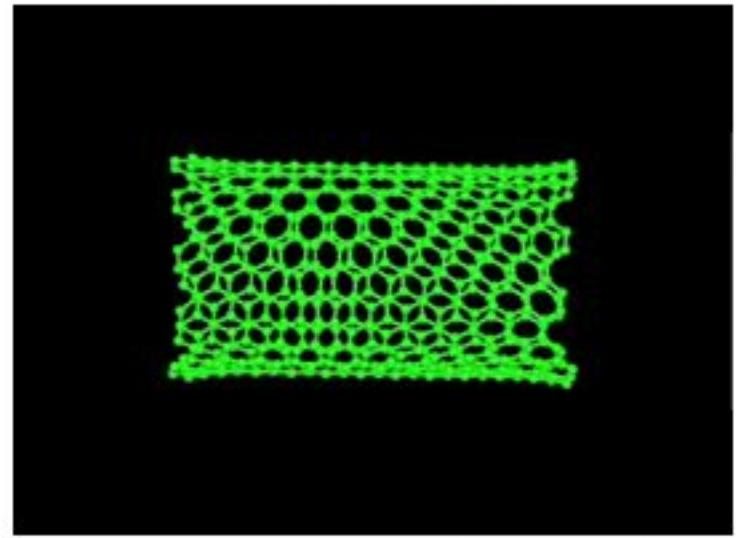
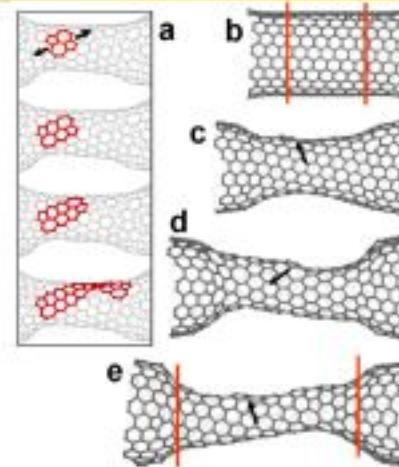
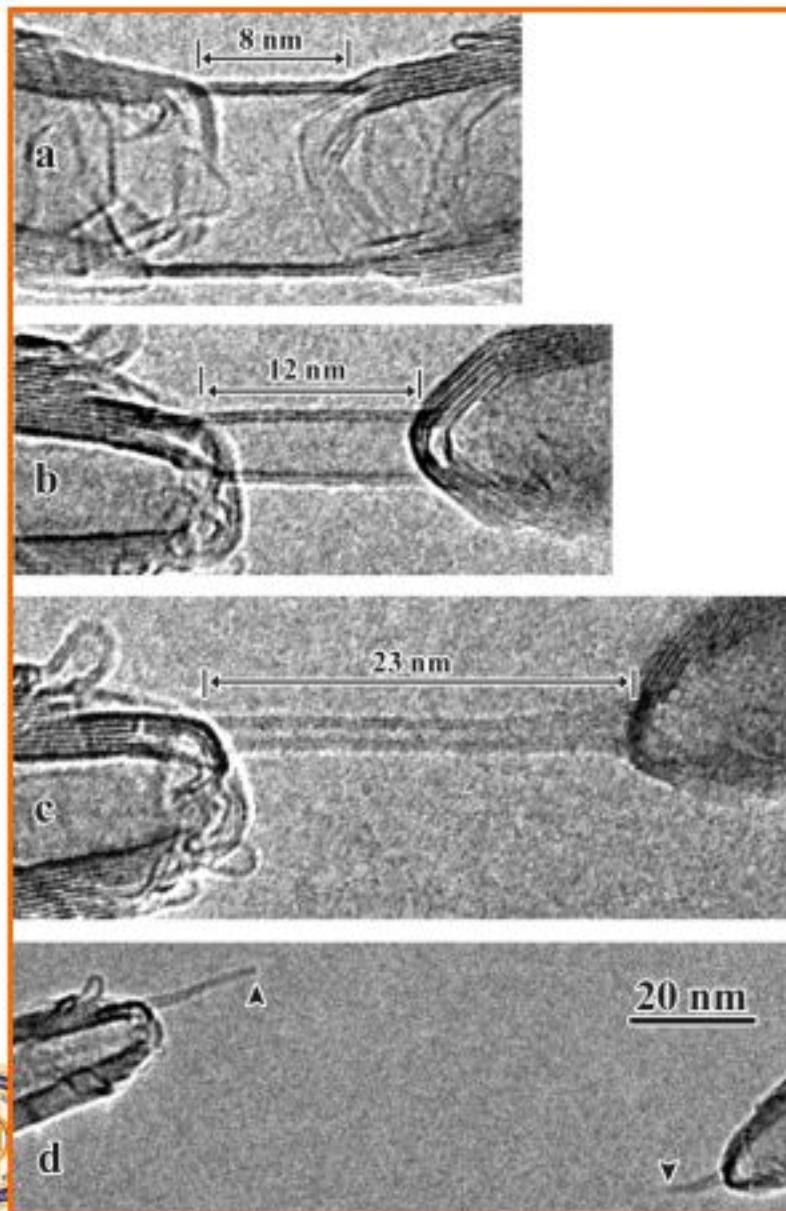
Breakdown of a 6-Walled Nanotubes

Huang et al., PRL 94, 236802 (2005)



Super-Elongation of Carbon Nanotubes

Can TEAM images atomic structure of nanotubes? Chirality, point defects?



Huang et al., Nature 439, 281 (2006)

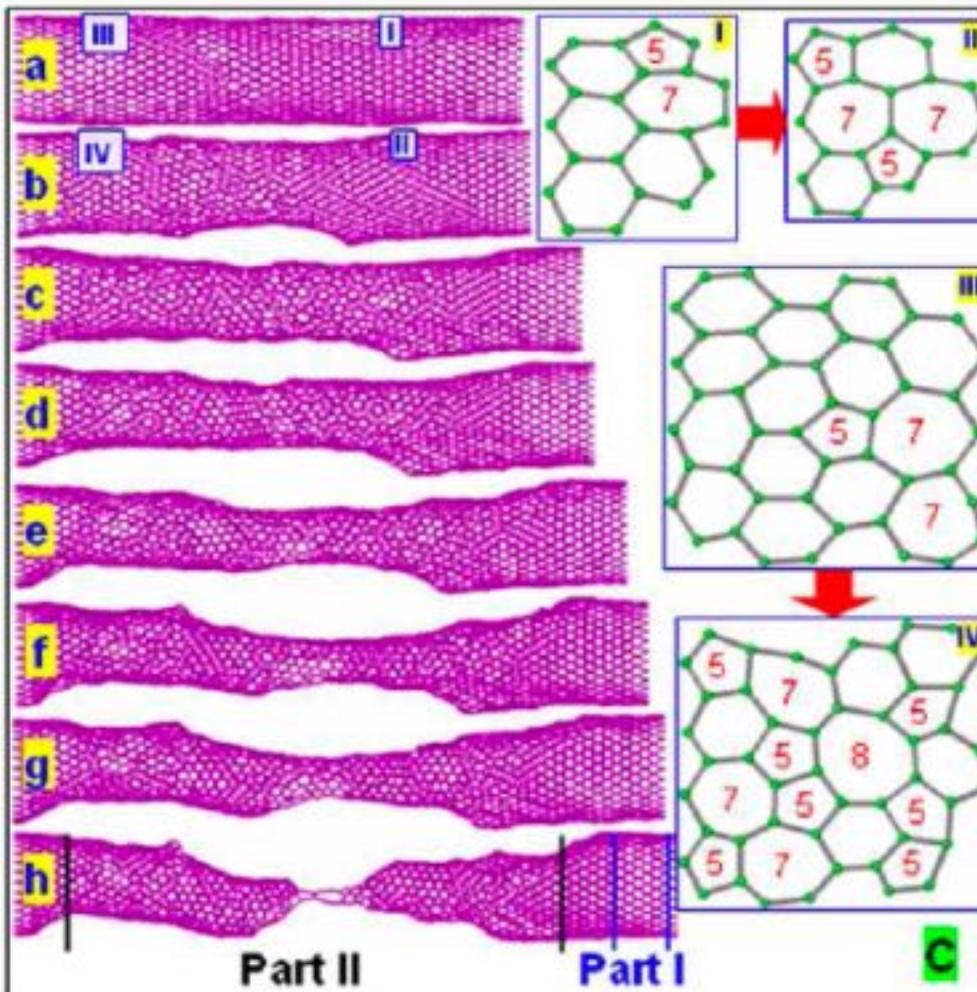
Huang et al., PRL 98, 185501 (2007)

F. Ding, K. Jiao, Q.M. Wu, B.I. Yakobson,

PRL 98, 075503 (2007)

Super-Elongation of Carbon Nanotubes

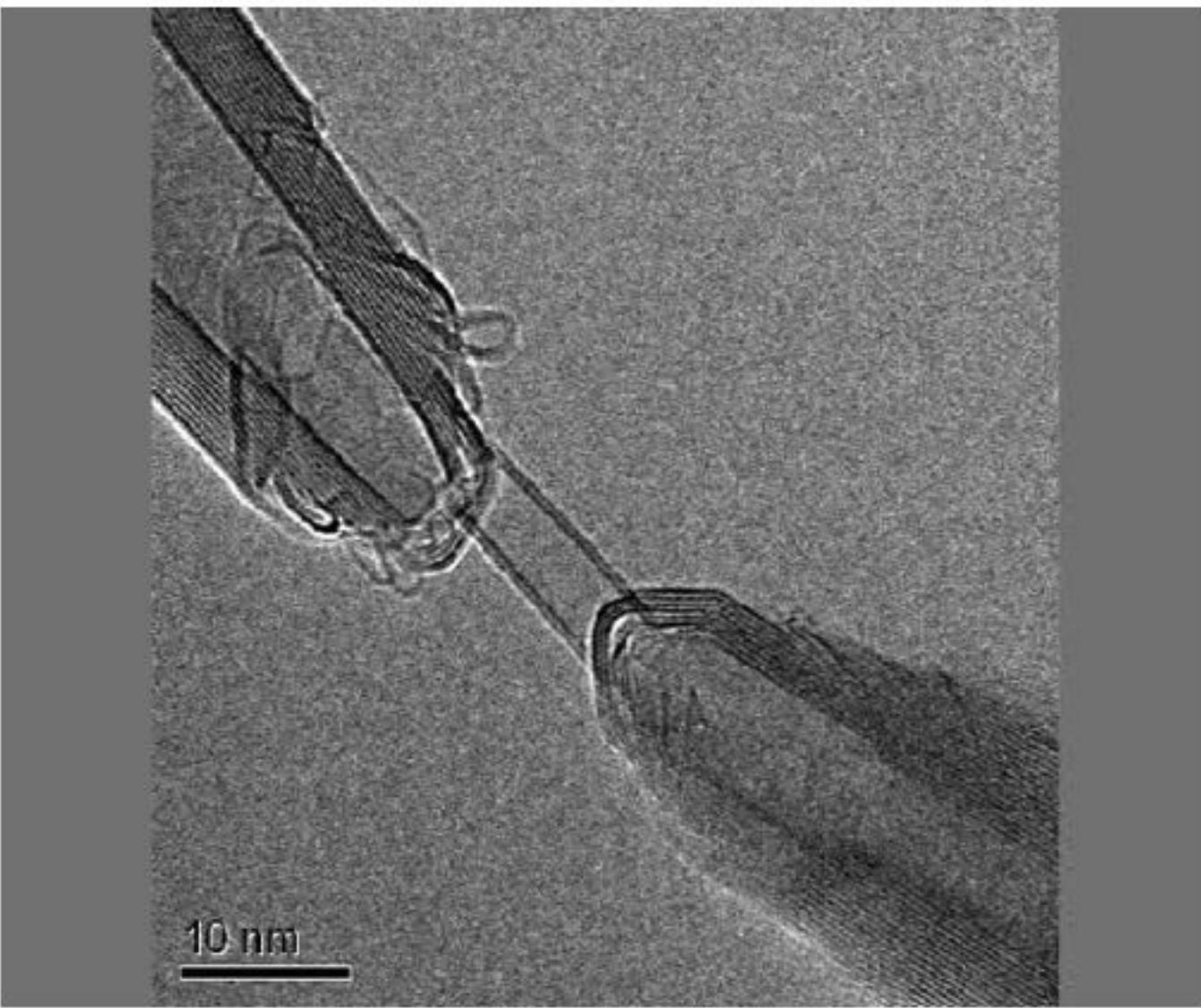
Can TEAM images atomic structure of nanotubes? Chirality, point defects?



C. Tang, W. Guo, C. Chen, PRL 100, 175501 (2008)



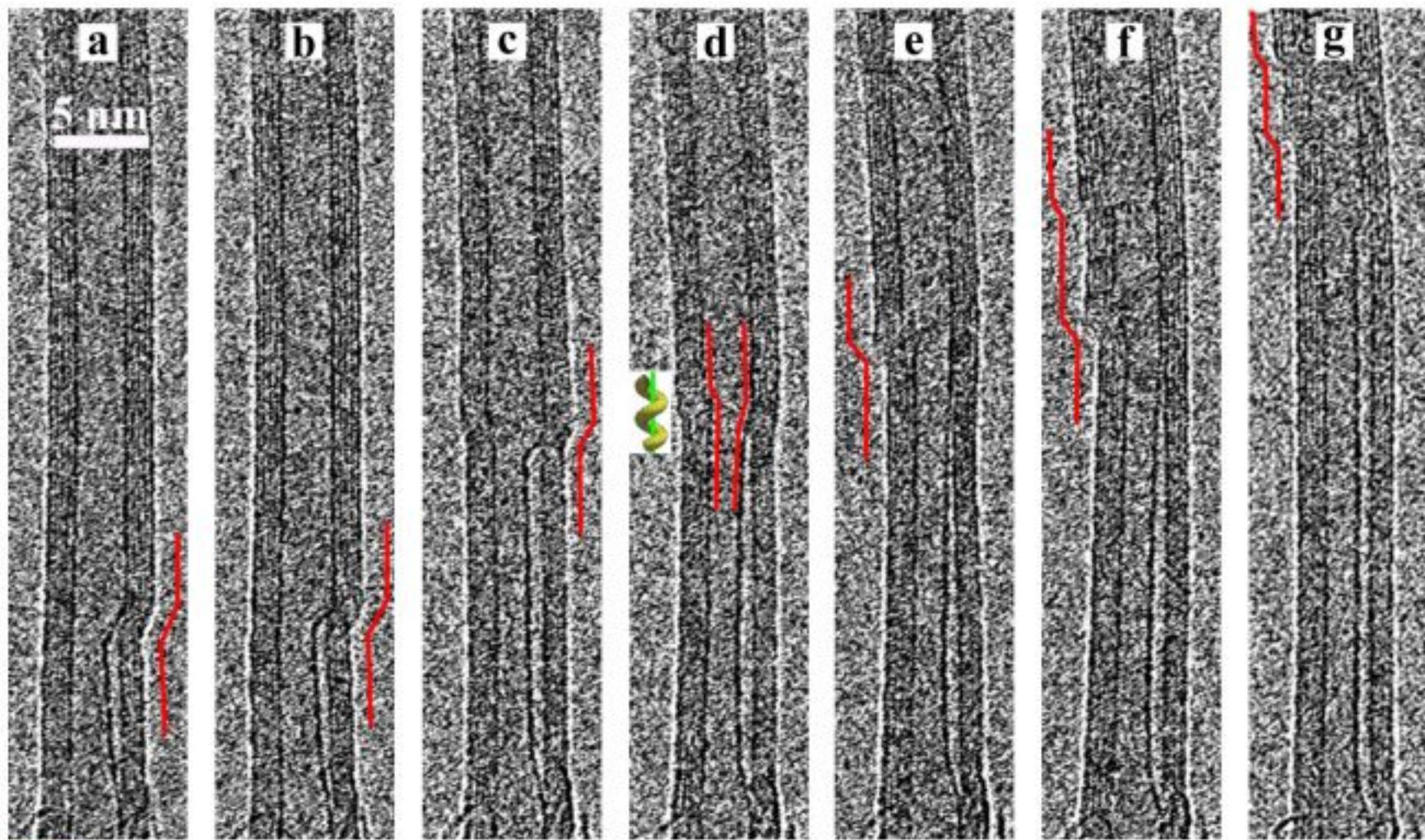
Tensile-Elongation of Individual DWCNTs



10 nm

Kink Motion in MWCNTs: Screw Motion

Huang et al., PRL 97, 075501 (2006)

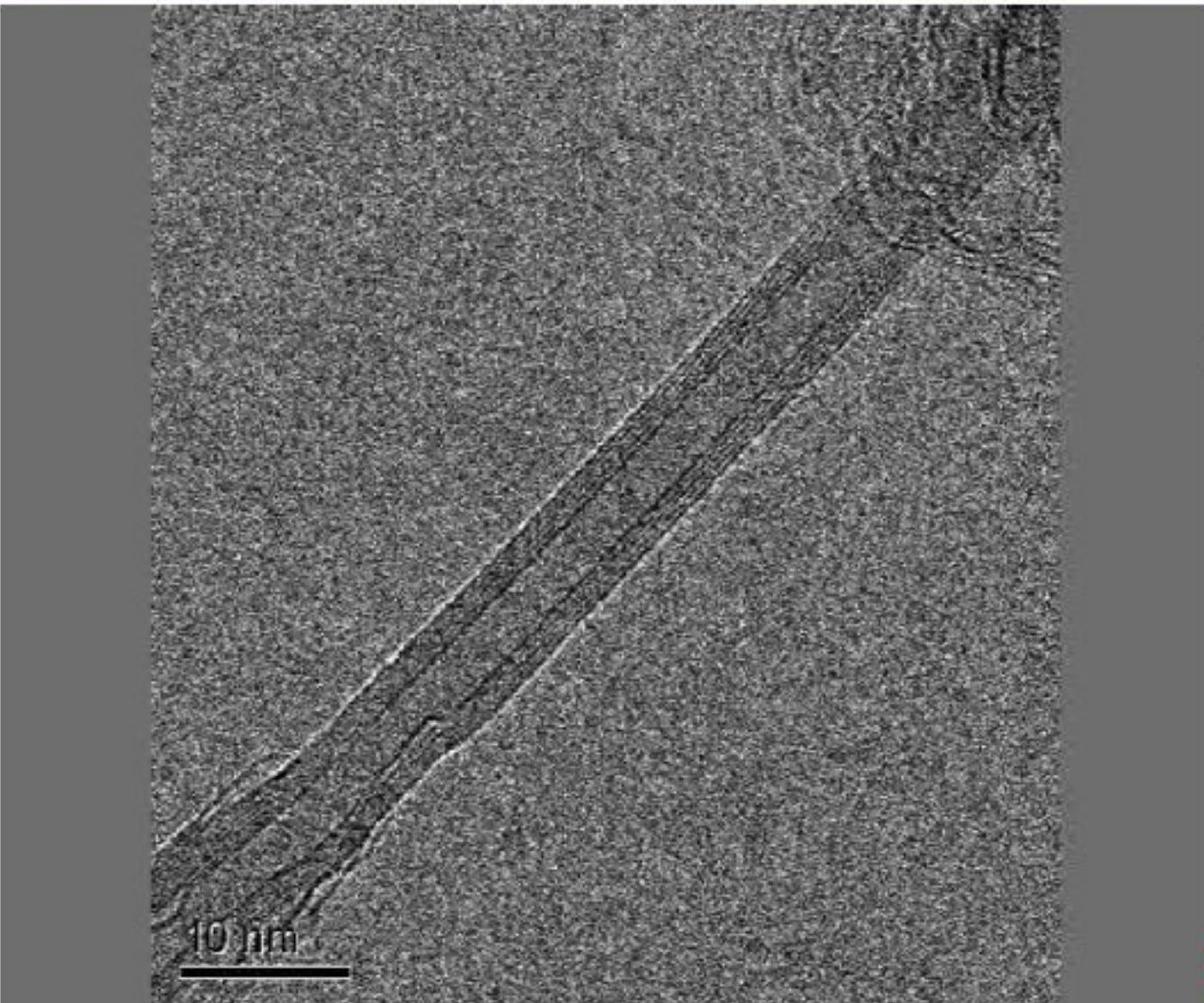


Can TEAM images atomic structure of kinks?

The innermost wall is detached! $V = 2 \text{ V}$, $I = 100 \mu\text{A}$, $\epsilon = 3\%$, $v = 0.7 \text{ nm/s}$

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Kink Motion in MWCNTs



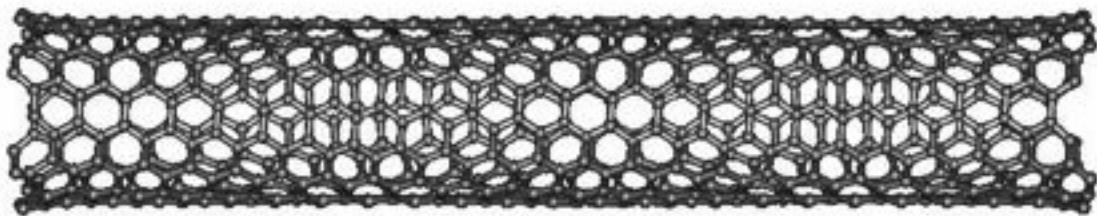
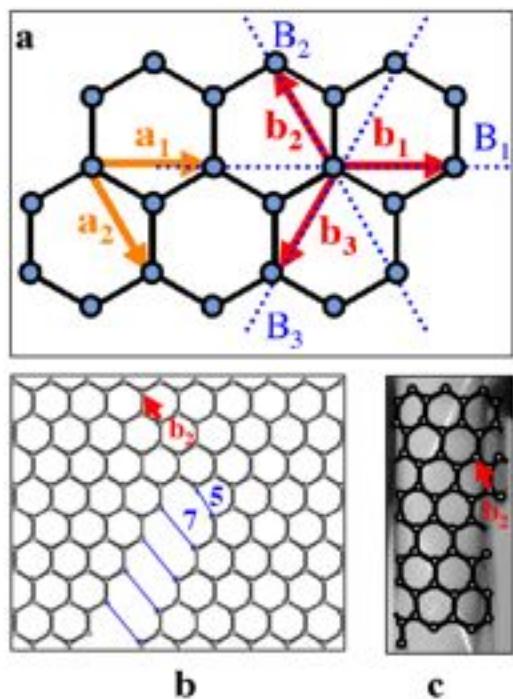
M8-5X



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Kink Motion Mechanism

Can TEAM images atomic structure of dislocations in nanotubes? Core structure?



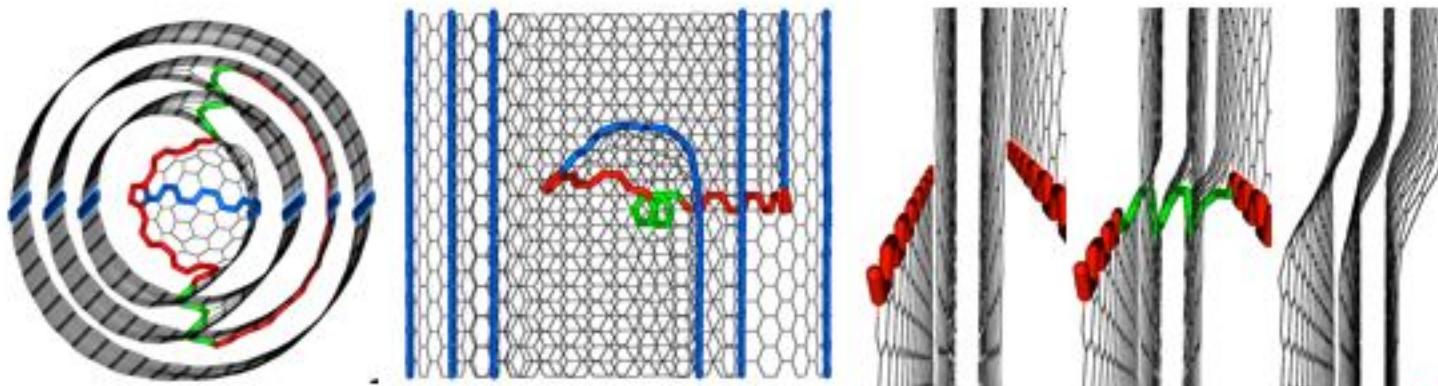
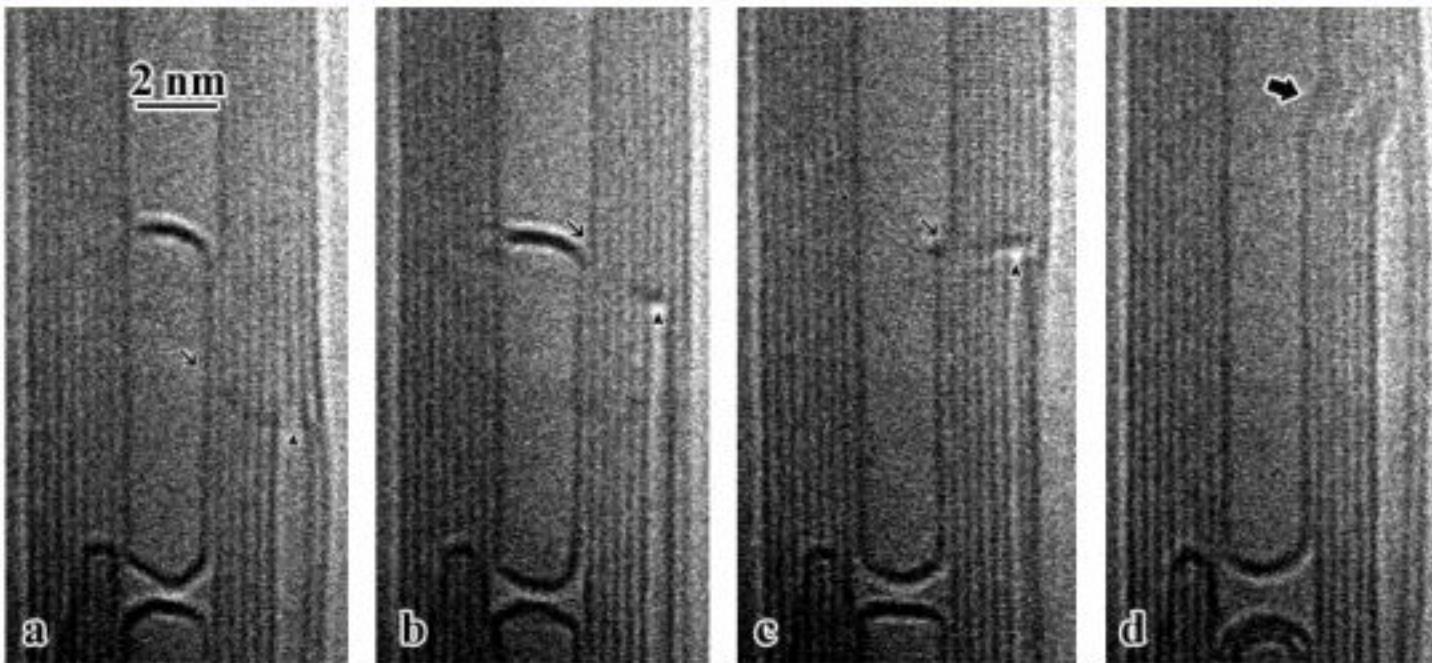
F. Ding, K. Jiao, Y. Lin, B.I. Yakobson Nano Lett. 7, 681 (2007)

- Experiments: one kink in one direction in a **straight** path
- Longitudinal motion: **dislocation climb**
- Spiral motion: **dislocation slip**



Dislocation in a MWCNT, $\mathbf{b} = 1/2\langle 0001 \rangle$

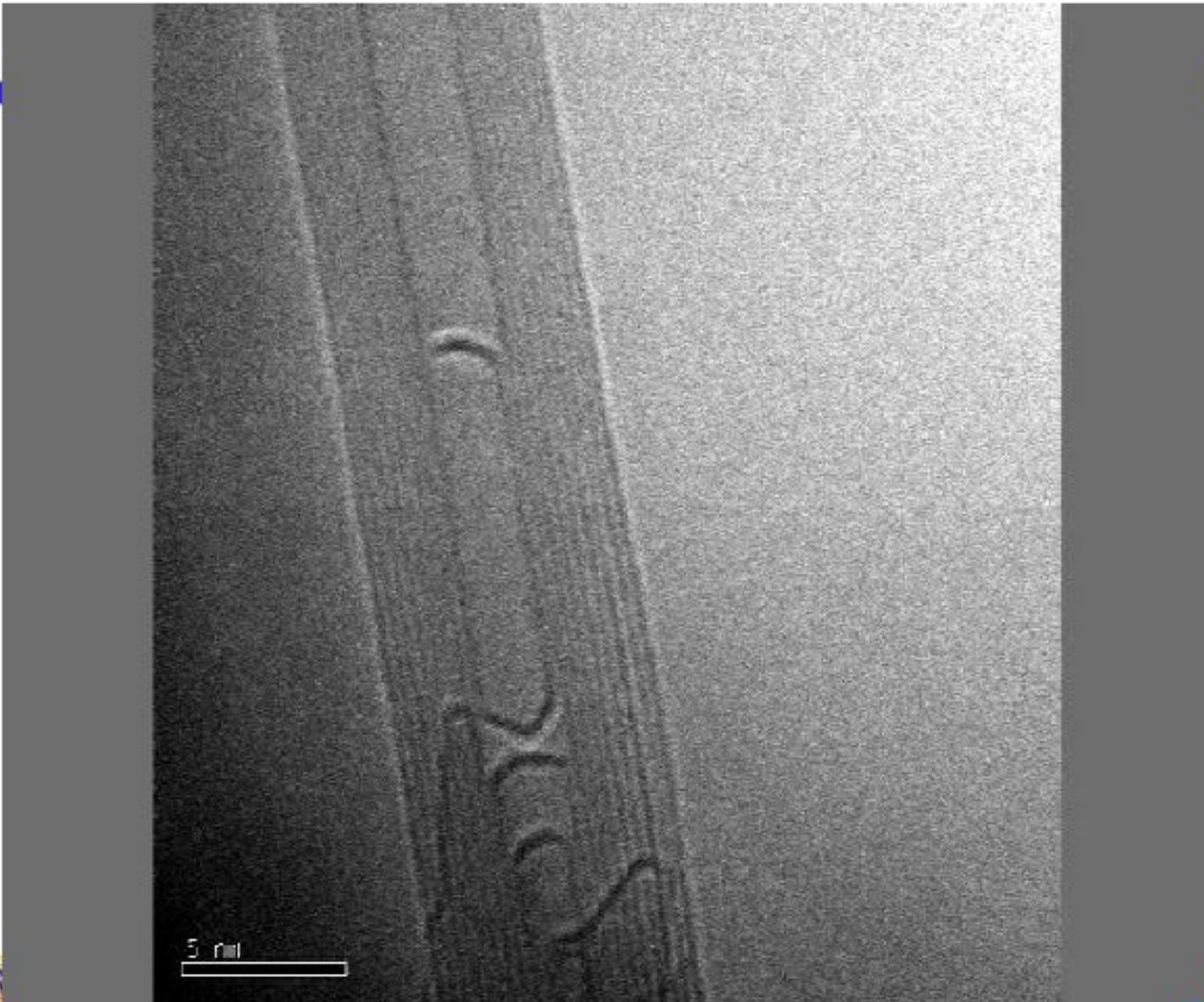
Can TEAM images atomic structure of screw dislocations in nanotubes?



J.Y. Huang, F. Ding, B.I. Yakobson, PRL 100, 035503 (2008)



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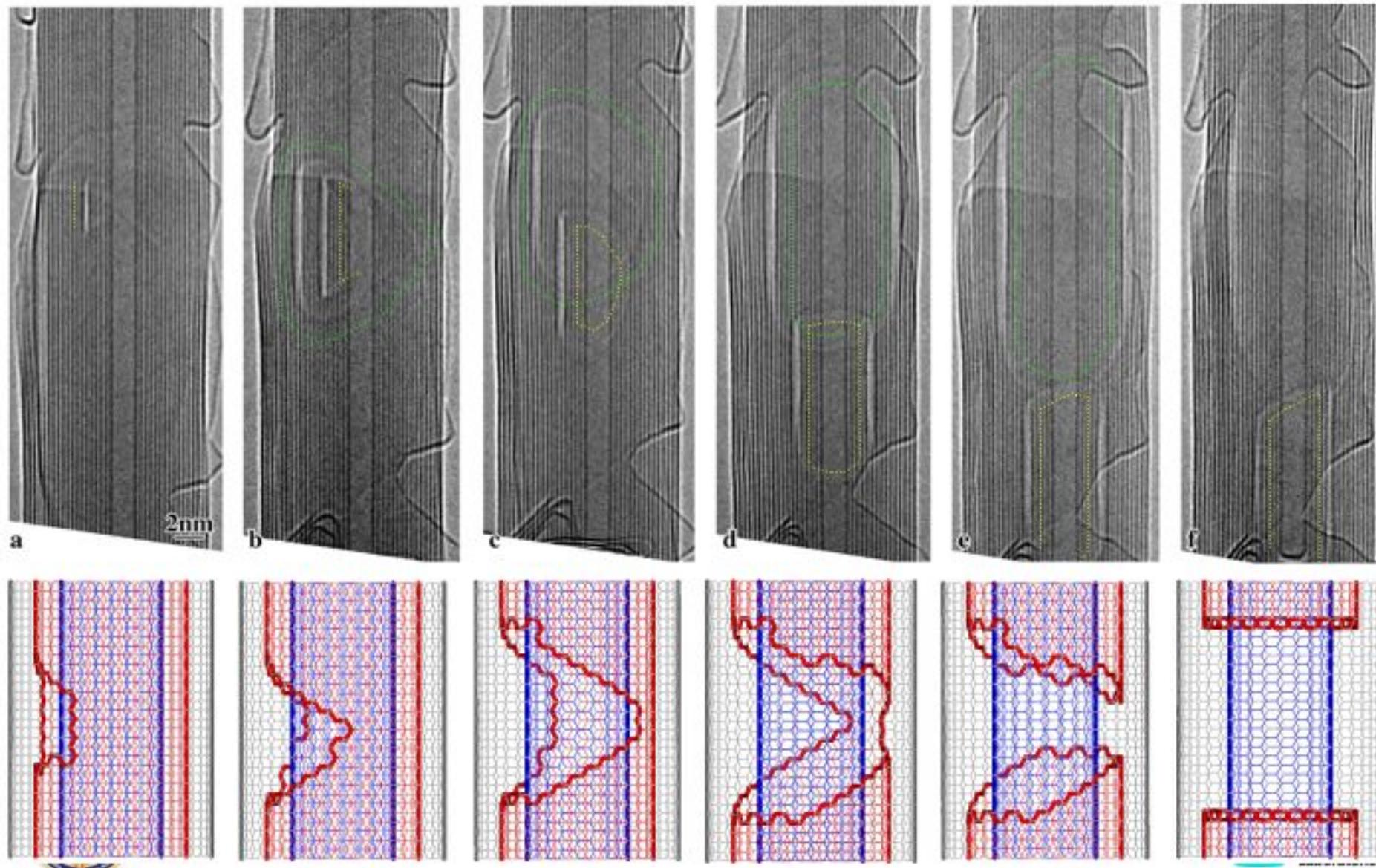
5 μ m



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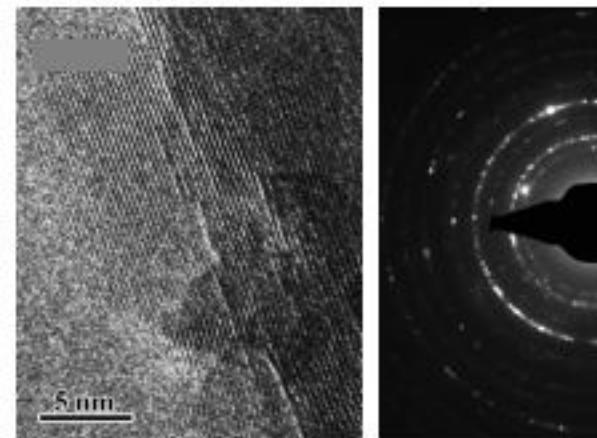
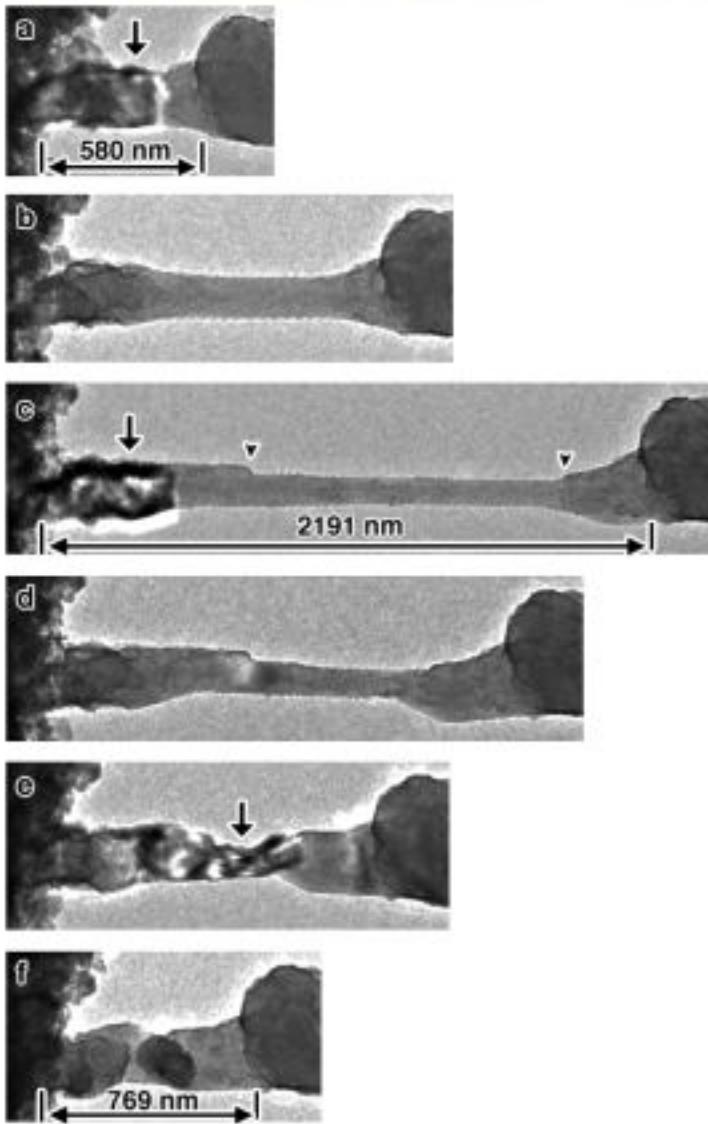
Vacancy Motion in MWCNTs

Huang, Ding, Yakobson (to be submitted)



Superelongation of Nanowires

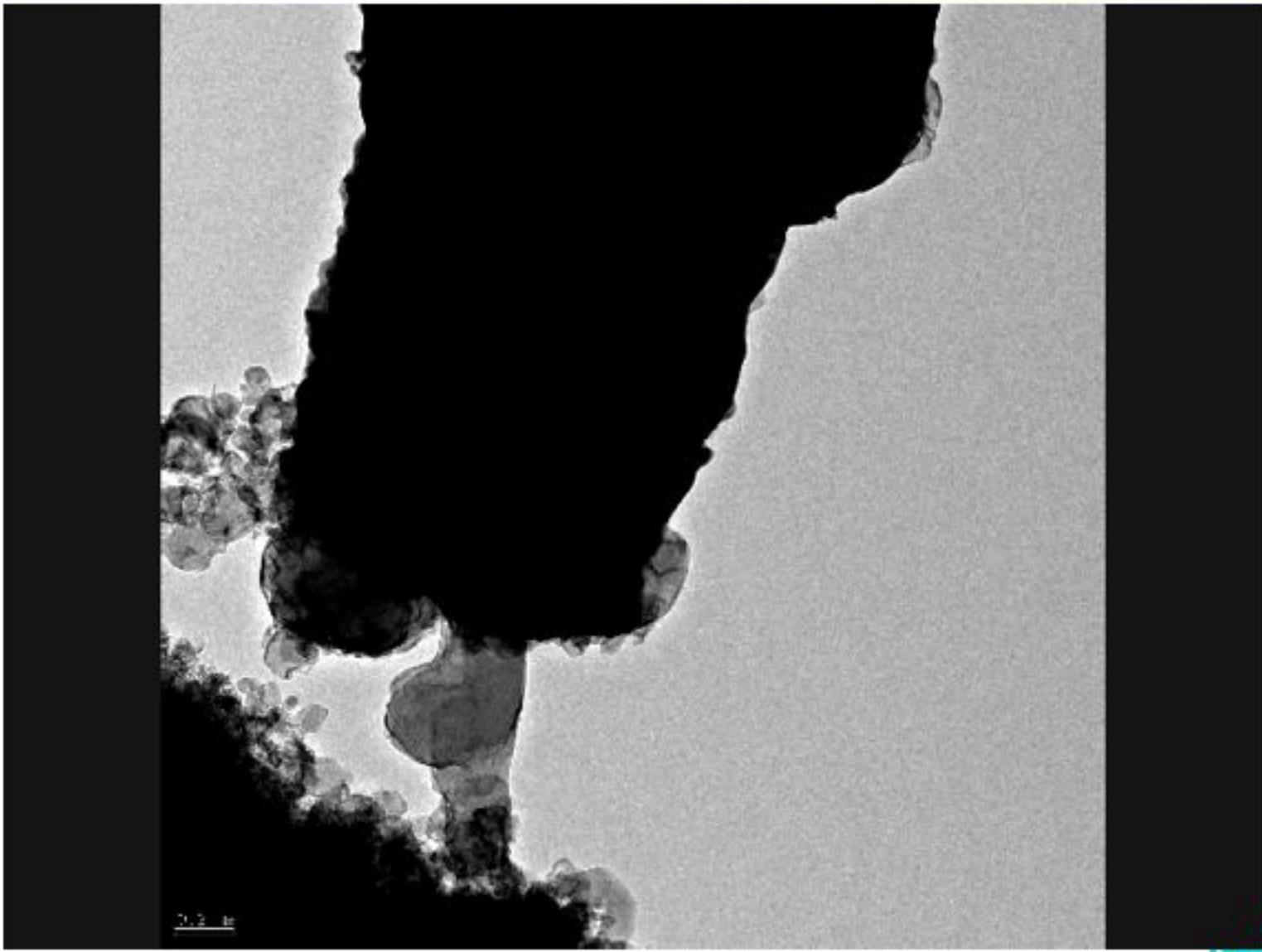
Collaborators: J.H. Luo, S.X. Mao (U. Pitts), CINT Users; N.E. Moore, J.E. Houston (SNL)



- Elongation: 278%
- Recrystallization
- No Dislocations!
- Recrystallization
- Nanocrystalline structure
- High density of defects
- High surface area
- Fast diffusion

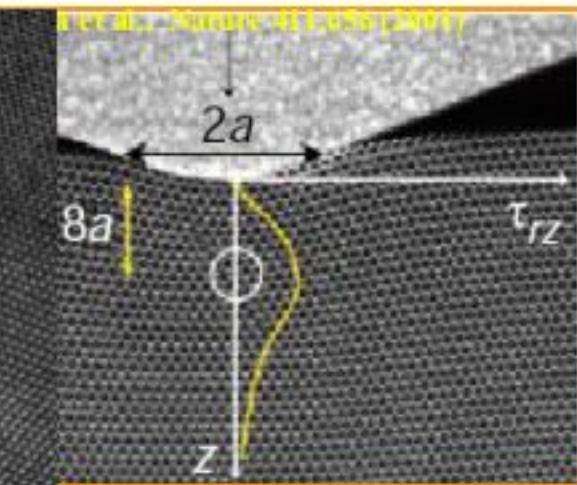
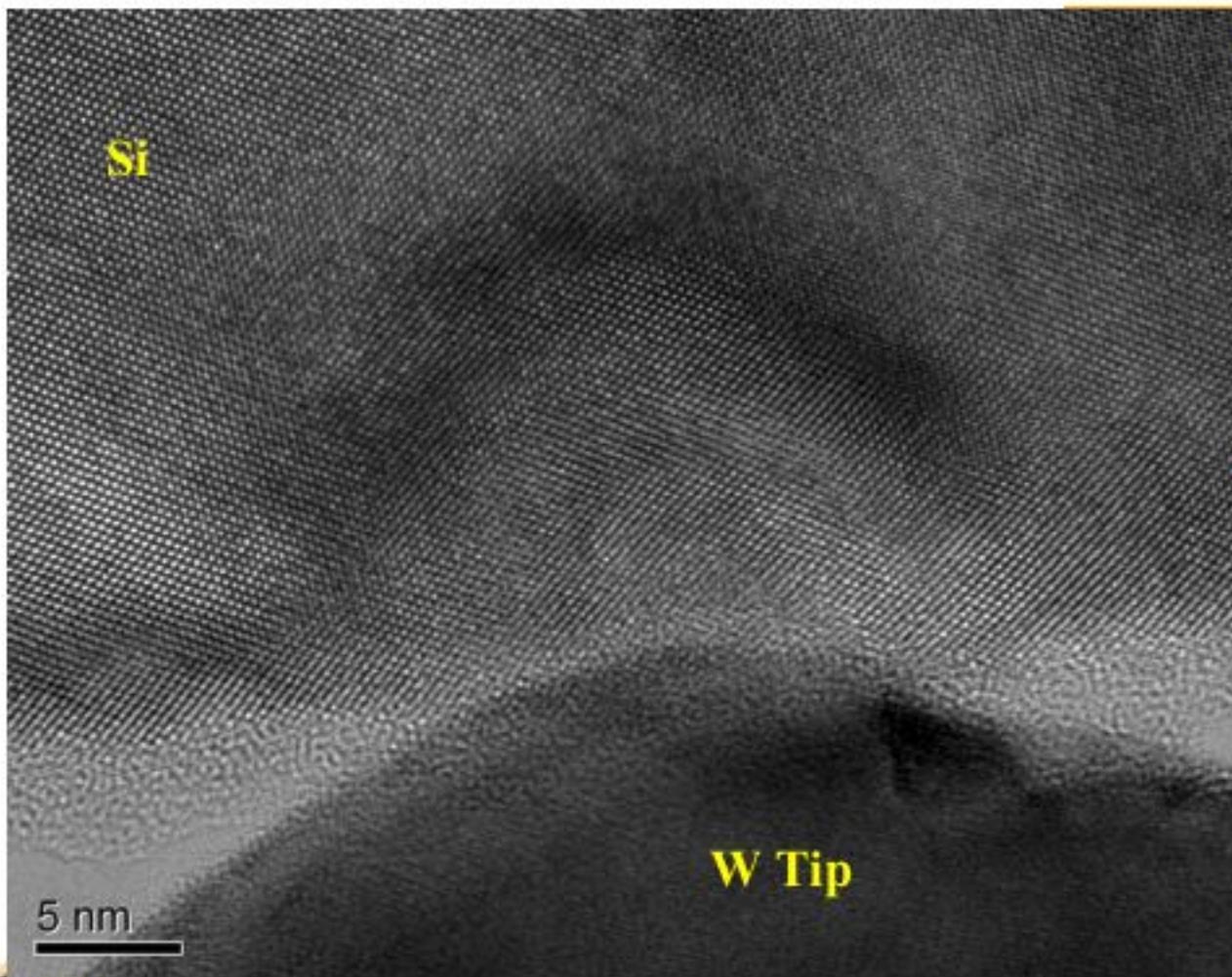


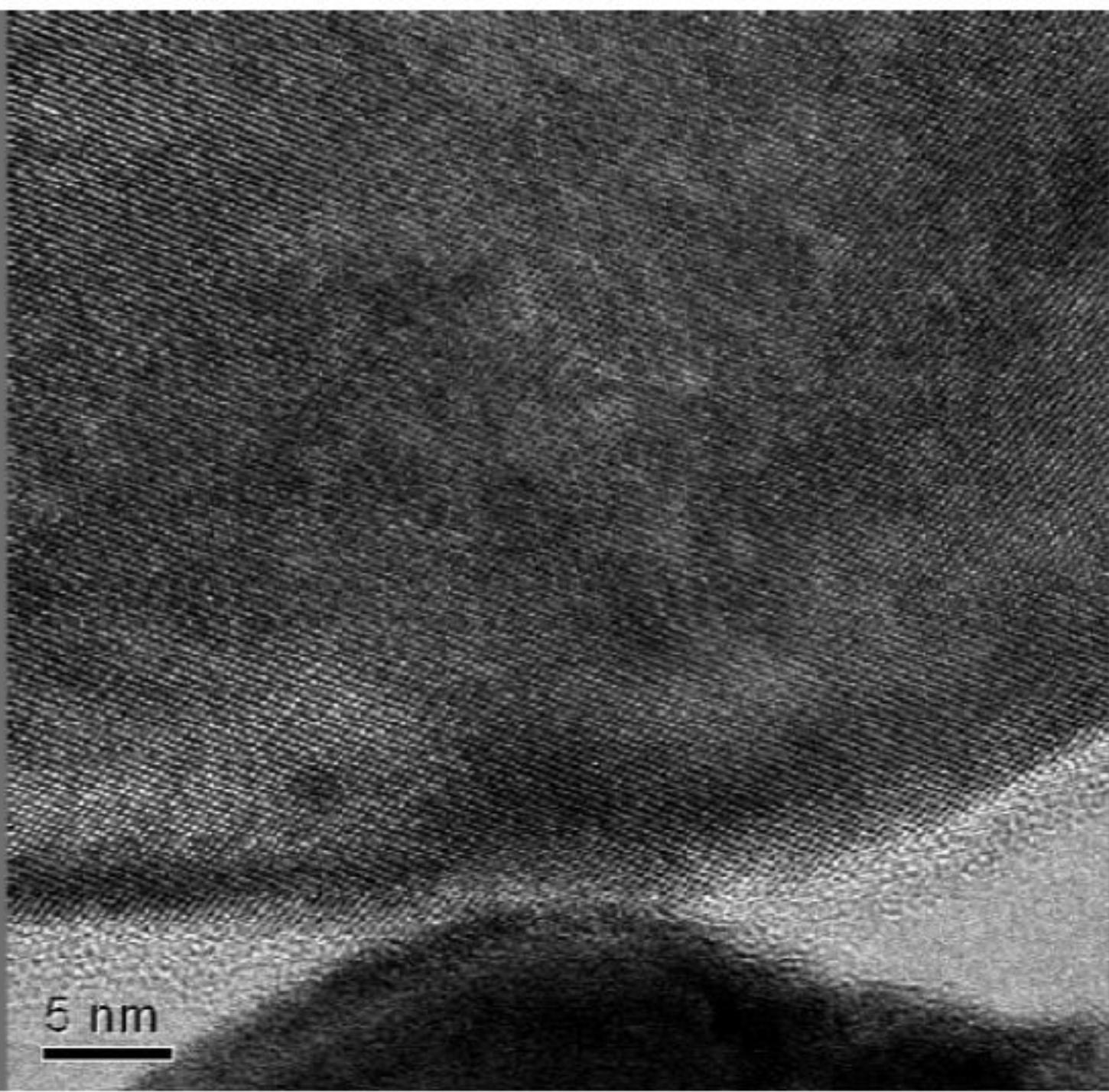
Superelongation of Nanowires



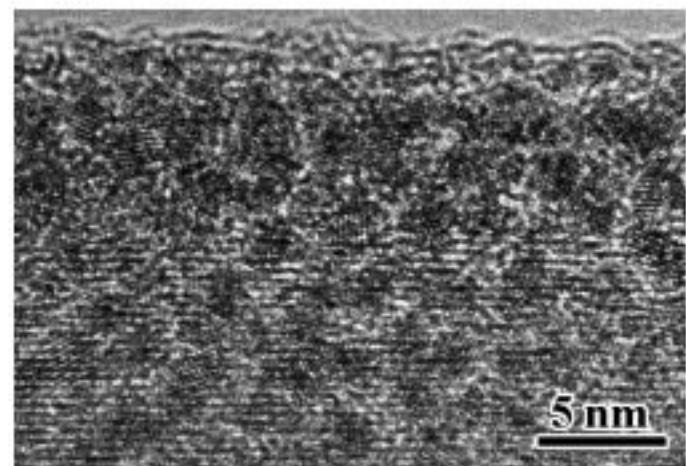
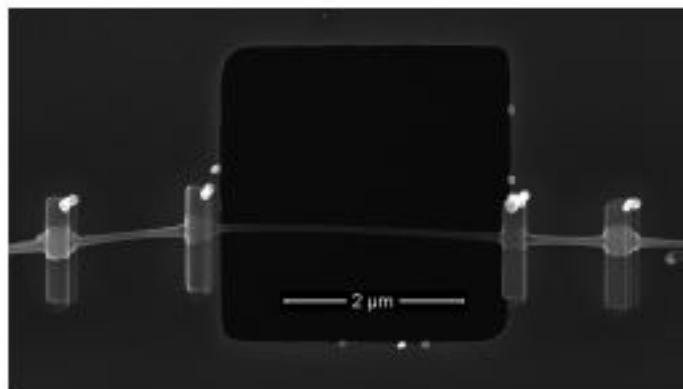
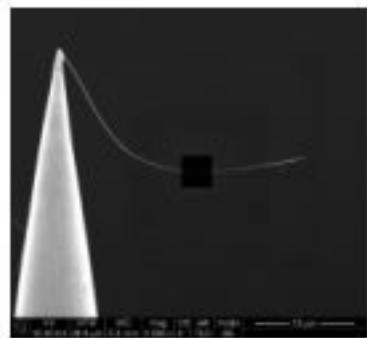
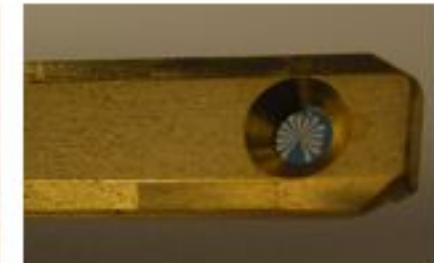
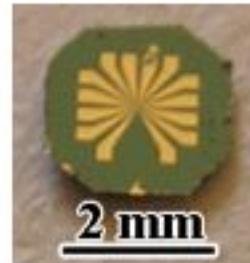
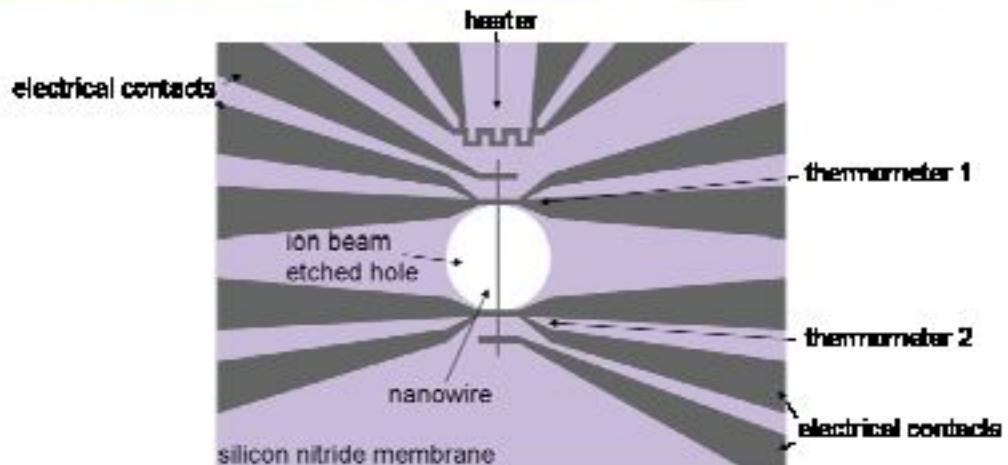
3-c. Nanoindentation of Si

TEAM: core structure of dislocations





In-Situ Thermal/Thermoelectric Properties of Individual Nanotubes/Nanowires



Allow HRTEM, thermal and electrical measurements on the same nanowire

J.Y. Huang, T.K. Kim, J.P. Sullivan, M.P. Siegel (SNL), T. Harris (student, MIT, CINT User)



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Summary

- TEM-SPM provides unprecedented opportunity to probe the mechanical, electrical, thermal properties in-situ and at an atomic scale of nanostructured materials.
- TEAM + TEM-SPM: improve the in-situ studies to a new level, reach a new landmark (sub Angstrom spatial resolution + less than 0.2 eV EELS resolution)!
- But when, how?



Acknowledgements

Sandia National Lab.: Drs. Bob Hwang, Barney Doyle, J.P. Sullivan, M. Siegal

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Rice University: Prof. B.I. Yakobson, Dr. F. Ding

Boston College: Profs Z.F. Ren, Z.Q. Wang

Harvard: Prof. Z. Suo

University of Michigan: Prof. M. Vaziri

LLNL: Dr. Y.M. Wang

University of Pittsburgh: Prof. S.X. Mao, Mr. J.H. Luo



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